#### Isaiah 6-39

God will rule over a new, perfect and eternal creation

#### Ch 6-12

God will rule with goodness and power, replacing human kings

### Ch 13-27

God will destroy evil and dismantle this creation

## Ch 28-35

God will instantly reverse bad and sad situations to become happy and glad

Ch 36-39

Human kings cannot enable long-term happiness

## Isaiah 10:5-34 (NIVUK)

- <sup>5</sup> 'Woe to the Assyrian, the rod of my anger, in whose hand is the club of my wrath!
- <sup>6</sup>I send him against a godless nation,

I dispatch him against a people who anger me,

to seize loot and snatch plunder,

and to trample them down like mud in the streets.

<sup>7</sup> But this is not what he intends, this is not what he has in mind;

his purpose is to destroy,

to put an end to many nations.

- <sup>8</sup> "Are not my commanders all kings?" he says.
- <sup>9</sup> "Has not Kalno fared like Carchemish?

Is not Hamath like Arpad,

and Samaria like Damascus?

- <sup>10</sup> As my hand seized the kingdoms of the idols, kingdoms whose images
  - excelled those of Jerusalem and Samaria -
- <sup>11</sup> shall I not deal with Jerusalem and her images as I dealt with Samaria and her idols?"'
- <sup>12</sup> When the Lord has finished all his work against Mount Zion and Jerusalem, he will say, 'I will punish the king of Assyria for the wilful pride of his heart and the haughty look in his eyes.
- <sup>13</sup> For he says:
- "By the strength of my hand I have done this, and by my wisdom, because I have understanding.

I removed the boundaries of nations,

I plundered their treasures;

like a mighty one I subdued<sup>a</sup> their kings.

<sup>14</sup> As one reaches into a nest,

so my hand reached for the wealth of the nations;

as people gather abandoned eggs,

so I gathered all the countries;

# Sunday 14 September 2025

1. God uses the King of Assyria for judgement... (10:5-6)

...but Assyria does not consider himself God's tool... (10:7-11)

- 'I have destroyed both Israel and Syria...'

- '...why don't I destroy
Jerusalem too?'

...so God will punish the King of Assyria's pride (10:12-19)

- 'I am super strong'



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Or treasures; / I subdued the mighty,

Isaiah 6-12
God will rule with
goodness and power,
replacing human kings

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<u>6:1-13</u>	7:1-8:10 Assyria	<u>8:11-22</u>	<u>9:1-7</u>
King God is a	Kings: Judah	Listen to King	A promised God-
total boss!	Israel-Syria	God, or else!	King who ends war
	YHWH		

not one flapped a wing, or opened its mouth to chirp."

- 'A tool usurping its toolmaker?!'
- cf. Isaiah 31:8, 37:36 185,000 Assyrians struck
- Does the axe raise itself above the person who swings it, or the saw boast against the one who uses it?
  As if a rod were to wield the person who lifts it up, or a club brandish the one who is not wood!
  Therefore, the Lord, the LORD Almighty.
- <sup>16</sup> Therefore, the Lord, the LORD Almighty, will send a wasting disease upon his sturdy warriors; under his pomp a fire will be kindled like a blazing flame.
- <sup>17</sup> The Light of Israel will become a fire, their Holy One a flame; in a single day it will burn and consume his thorns and his briers.
- <sup>18</sup> The splendour of his forests and fertile fields it will completely destroy, as when one who is ill wastes away.
- <sup>19</sup> And the remaining trees of his forests will be so few that a child could write them down.
- God will save a remnant of the Northern tribes...
   (10:20-23)
- 20 In that day the remnant of Israel, the survivors of Jacob,
  will no longer rely on him who struck them down
  but will truly rely on the LORD, the Holy One of Israel.
- <sup>21</sup> A remnant will return, <sup>b</sup> a remnant of Jacob will return to the Mighty God.
- <sup>22</sup> Though your people be like the sand by the sea, Israel, only a remnant will return.

Destruction has been decreed, overwhelming and righteous.

<sup>23</sup> The Lord, the LORD Almighty, will carry out the destruction decreed upon the whole land.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup> Hebrew *shear-jashub*; also in 10:22 (cf. 7:3)

9:8-10:4 God judges the terrible leaders of Israel	10:5-34 God judges the arrogant King of Assyria	11:1-10 A promised God-King who brings safety and harmony	11:11-12:6 God promises a 2 <sup>nd</sup> Exodus			
<sup>24</sup> Therefore this is what the Lord, the LORD Almighty, says:and Jerusalem from Assyria!						
'My people who live in Z	My people who live in Zion, (10:24-27)					
do not be afraid of the	Assyrians,					
who beat you with a rod						
and lift up a club again	st you, as Egypt did.					
<sup>25</sup> Very soon my anger aga	ainst you will end					
and my wrath will be directed to their destruction.'						
<sup>26</sup> The LORD Almighty will lash them with a whip, - cf. Judges 7-8 Gideo			cf. Judges 7-8 Gideon's			
as when he struck down Midian at the rock of Oreb; easy win			easy win			
and he will raise his staff over the waters,						
as he did in Egypt.						
<sup>27</sup> In that day their burden will be lifted from your shoulders,						
their yoke from your ne	eck;					
the yoke will be broken	_					
because you have grow	rn so fat. <sup>c</sup>					
<sup>28</sup> They enter Aiath;		<b>3. Map</b>	: Assyria's ominous			
they pass through Migr	on;	invas	sion south to Jerusalem			
they store supplies at Michmash.			(8-34)			
<sup>29</sup> They go over the pass, a	and say,					
'We will camp overnig	ht at Geba.'					
Ramah trembles;		-	terrify some towns of Judah			
Gibeah of Saul flees.						
<sup>30</sup> Cry out, Daughter Galli	m!					
Listen, Laishah!						
Poor Anathoth!						
<sup>31</sup> Madmenah is in flight;						
the people of Gebim take cover.						
<sup>32</sup> This day they will halt at Nob; - get all the way to No						
they will shake their fist						
at the mount of Daughter	Zion,					

at the hill of Jerusalem.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>c</sup> Hebrew; Septuagint broken / from your shoulders

Isaiah 1-5 Introduction How can one be spared judgement and live happily ever after?	Isaiah 6-39 New Creation God will rule over a new, perfect and eternal creation	Isaiah 40-55 New relationship God will restore his people from exile to a permanent relationship	Isaiah 56-66 Who God will choose the humble and reject the proud		
- then God chops Assyria  down!  33 See, the Lord, the LORD Almighty, will lop off the boughs with great power.  The lofty trees will be felled, the tall ones will be brought low.  34 He will cut down the forest thickets with an axe; Lebanon will fall before the Mighty One.					
For reflection					
Isaiah 10:5-34 shows God	d's complete control as he re	escues Judah from the threat of t	he arrogant King of		
Assyria.					
1. [Diagnostic] To what conflicts?	extent do you feel God is ac	tually in charge over human lead	ders and international		
2. [Devotional] How doe	es Isaiah 10:5-34 help you:				
a. To see God as in charge now?					
b. To look forward to his perfect and eternal rule in eternal life? [in line with Isaiah's book purpose]					
3. [Devotional] Are there parts of Isaiah 10:5-34 that struck you?  Are there parts that are difficult for you to hear?					