Isaiah 6-39

God will rule over a new, perfect and eternal creation

Ch 6-12

God will rule with goodness and power, replacing human kings

Ch 13-27

God will destroy evil and dismantle this creation

Ch 28-35

God will instantly reverse bad and sad situations to become happy and glad

Ch 36-39

Human kings cannot enable long-term happiness

Isaiah 6 (NIVUK)

<u>6</u> In the year that King Uzziah died, I saw the Lord, high and exalted, seated on a throne; and the train of his robe filled the temple. ² Above him were seraphim, each with six wings: with two wings they covered their faces, with two they covered their feet, and with two they were flying. ³ And they were calling to one another:

'Holy, holy, holy is the LORD Almighty; the whole earth is full of his glory.'

⁴At the sound of their voices the doorposts and thresholds shook and the temple was filled with smoke.

⁵ 'Woe to me!' I cried. 'I am ruined! For I am a man of unclean lips, and I live among a people of unclean lips, and my eyes have seen the King, the LORD Almighty.'

⁶ Then one of the seraphim flew to me with a live coal in his hand, which he had taken with tongs from the altar. ⁷ With it he touched my mouth and said, 'See, this has touched your lips; your guilt is taken away and your sin atoned for.'

⁸ Then I heard the voice of the Lord saying, 'Whom shall I send? And who will go for us?'

And I said, 'Here am I. Send me!'

Sunday 24 August 2025

God in his throne room:

1. Splendour and majesty (6:1-4)

2. 'I will have mercy on whom I will have mercy' cf. Exodus 33:19 (6:5-7)

3. Commands the seemingly impossible (6:8-13)



Isaiah 6-12

God will rule with goodness and power, replacing human kings 6:1-13 King God is a total boss! 7:1-8:10
Kings:

Assyria
Judah
Israel-Syria

8:11-22 Listen to King God, or else! 9:1-7 A promised God-King who ends war

⁹He said, 'Go and tell this people:

"Be ever hearing, but never understanding; be ever seeing, but never perceiving."

Make the heart of this people calloused; make their ears dull and close their eyes.^a

Otherwise they might see with their eyes, hear with their ears, understand with their hearts,

and turn and be healed.'

11 Then I said, 'For how long, Lord?'

And he answered:

'Until the cities lie ruined and without inhabitant, until the houses are left deserted and the fields ruined and ravaged,

¹² until the LORD has sent everyone far away and the land is utterly forsaken.

¹³ And though a tenth remains in the land, it will again be laid waste.

But as the terebinth and oak
leave stumps when they are cut down,
so the holy seed will be the stump in the land.'

- A message of doom...

- ...which leads to exile.

- Only a tiny remnant will remain.

How does Isaiah 6 fit the whole book?

Ch1-5 sets up the question, how can one be spared judgement and live happily ever after?

In Ch6 we begin to see Isaiah's answer, which is that we need God to rule with his absolute boss-ness!

^a Hebrew; Septuagint says:

[&]quot;You will be ever hearing, but never understanding; you will be ever seeing, but never perceiving."

This people's heart has become calloused; they hardly hear with their ears, and they have closed their eyes.

9:8-10:4	10:5-34	11:1-10	11:11-12:6
God judges the terrible	God judges the arrogant	A promised God-King who	God promises a 2 nd Exodus
leaders of Israel	King of Assyria	brings safety and harmony	

Isaiah 6	NT reference	Direct quote or allusion
6:9-10	Matthew 13:14-15	Direct quote
6:9-10	Mark 4:12	Direct quote
6:9-10	Luke 8:10	Direct quote
6:9-10	John 12:40	Direct quote
6:9-10	Acts 28:25-27	Direct quote
6:9-10	Romans 11:8	Direct quote
6:1-4	Revelation 4:2-5	Allusion (throne room scene, 'Holy, holy, holy', smoke/glory)

New relationship Introduction **New Creation** Who God will restore his people from How can one be spared God will rule over a new, God will choose the humble judgement and live perfect and eternal creation exile to a permanent relationship and reject the proud happily ever after? For reflection Isaiah 6 highlights the complete sovereighty of God, including over the blinding of his own people. 1. [Diagnostic] To what extent do you feel God is 'allowed' to blind people? 2. [Diagnostic] How do you feel about so many New Testament books teaching along the same lines as Isaiah regarding blindness? 3. [Devotional] How does Isaiah 6 help you: a. To see God as in charge now? b. To look forward to his perfect and eternal rule in eternal life? [in line with Isaiah's book purpose] 4. [Devotional] Are there parts of Isaiah 6 that struck you? Are there parts that are difficult for you to hear?

Isaiah 40-55

Isaiah 56-66

Isaiah 6-39

Isaiah 1-5